forming at least one semiconductor layer on said porous layer; and

separating said semiconductor layer from said substrate by forming a mechanical rupture in said porous layer.

- 98. A method for separating a semiconductor layer Q7 from a substrate according to claim 1, wherein said substrate is a Si substrate.
- 99. A method for separating a semiconductor layer 97 from a substrate according to claim 1; wherein said porous layer is a Si porous layer.
- 100. A method for separating a semiconductor layer 97 from a substrate according to claim wherein the method further comprises a step of oxidizing said porous layer after forming said porous layer.
- 101. A method for separating a semiconductor layer 100 from a substrate according to claim $\sqrt{47}$ wherein said porous layer is oxidized at a temperature of 400°.
- 102. A method for separating a semiconductor layer from a substrate comprising:

forming a porous layer on a surface of a substrate;

oxidizing said porous layer;